

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON
Department of History
Spring Semester 1990

History 901: The Civil War and Reconstruction Mr. Sewell

I. Introduction

II. The Peculiar Institution

Required:

John Blassingame, The Slave Community: Plantation Life in the Antebellum South. Rev. ed. New York, 1979.

Recommended:

See bibliography in Frank O. Gatell and Allan Weinstein, eds., American Negro Slavery, 2nd ed. New York, 1973.

Also:

Paul David, et al., Reckoning with Slavery: A Critical Study in the Quantitative History of American Negro Slavery. New York, 1976

Robert Fogel and Stanley Engerman, Time on the Cross: The Economics of American Negro Slavery. 2v. Boston, 1974.

Eugene Genovese, Roll, Jordan, Roll: The World the Slaves Made. New York, 1975.

-----, From Rebellion to Revolution: Afro-American Slave Revolts in the Making of the New World. Baton Rouge, 1979.

Herbert Gutman, Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross. Urbana, 1975

-----, The Black Family in Slavery and Freedom, 1750-1925. New York, 1976.

Nathan I. Huggins, Black Odyssey: The Afro-American Ordeal in Slavery. New York, 1977.

Jacqueline Jones, Labor of Love, Labor of Sorrow: Black Women, Work, and the Family from Slavery to the Present. New York, 1985.

Peter Kolchin, "American Historians and Antebellum Southern Slavery, 1959-1984," in William Cooper, et al., eds., A Master's Due (Baton Rouge, 1985), 87-111.

-----, Unfree Labor: American Slavery and Russian Serfdom. Cambridge, 1987.

Lawrence W. Levine, Black Culture and Black Consciousness: Afro-American Folk Thought from Slavery to Freedom. New York, 1977.

Randall Miller and John David Smith, eds., Dictionary of Afro-American Slavery. Westport, Conn., 1988.

Leslie H. Owens, This Species of Property: Slave Life and Culture in the Old South. New York, 1976.

Albert J. Raboteau, Slave Religion: The "Invisible Institution"

- in the Antebellum South. New York, 1978.
- Julia F. Smith, Slavery and Rice Culture in Low Country Georgia, 1750-1860. Knoxville, 1988.
- Deborah G. White, Ar'n't I a Woman? Female Slaves in the Plantation South. New York, 1985.
- Peter H. Wood, Black Majority: Negroes in Colonial South Carolina, from 1670 through the Stono Rebellion. New York, 1974.

III. Slavery and Southern Whites

Required:

- James Oakes, The Ruling Race: A History of American Slaveholders. New York, 1982.

Recommended:

- William J. Cooper, Jr., The South and the Politics of Slavery, 1828-1856. Baton Rouge, 1978.
- , Liberty and Slavery: Southern Politics to 1860. New York, 1983.
- Paul D. Escott, Many Excellent People: Power and Privilege in North Carolina, 1850-1900. Chapel Hill, 1985.
- Drew Gilpin Faust, James Henry Hammond and the Old South: A Design for Mastery. Baton Rouge, 1982.
- John Hope Franklin, A Southern Odyssey: Travelers in the Antebellum North. Baton Rouge, 1976.
- Elizabeth Fox-Genovese, Within the Plantation Household: Black and White Women of the Old South. Chapel Hill, 1988.
- Eugene Genovese, The Political Economy of Slavery: Studies in the Economy & Society of the Slave South. New York, 1965.
- , The World the Slaveholders Made. New York, 1969.
- Kenneth S. Greenberg, Masters and Statesmen: The Political Culture of American Slavery. Baltimore, 1987.
- Grady McWhiney, Cracker Culture: Celtic Ways in the Old South. Tuscaloosa, 1988.
- Elisabeth Muhlenfeld, Mary Boykin Chesnut: A Biography. Baton Rouge, 1981.
- Steven M. Stowe, Intimacy and Power in the Old South: Ritual in the Lives of the Planters. Baltimore, 1987.
- Edgar T. Thompson, Plantation Societies, Race Relations, and the South: The Regimentation of Populations. Durham, N.C., 1975.
- Jane Turner, North Carolina Planters and Their Children, 1800-1860. Baton Rouge, 1984.
- Michael Wayne, The Reshaping of Plantation Society: The Natchez District, 1860-1880. Baton Rouge, 1983.
- Bertram Wyatt-Brown, Southern Honor: Ethics and Behavior in the Old South. New York, 1982.

IV. The Crusade Against Slavery

Required:

James B. Stewart, Holy Warriors: The Abolitionists and American Slavery. New York, 1976.

Recommended:

- Robert Abzug, Passionate Liberator: Theodore Dwight Weld and the Dilemma of Reform. New York, 1980.
- Gilbert H. Barnes, The Anti-Slavery Impulse, 1830-1844. New York, 1933.
- Merton L. Dillon, The Abolitionists: The Growth of a Dissenting Minority. DeKalb, Ill., 1974.
- Dwight L. Dumond, Antislavery: The Crusade for Freedom in America. Ann Arbor, 1961.
- Betty Fladeland, Abolitionists and Working-Class Problems in the Age of Industrialization. Baton Rouge, 1983.
- Lawrence J. Friedman, Gregarious Saints: Self and Community in American Abolitionism, 1830-1870. Cambridge, Engl., 1982.
- Louis S. Gerteis, Morality and Utility in American Antislavery Reform. Chapel Hill, 1987.
- Blanche G. Hersh, The Slavery of Sex: Feminist Abolitionists in America. Champaign, 1979.
- Aileen Kraditor, Means and Ends in American Abolitionism. New York, 1969.
- Gerda Lerner, The Grimke Sisters from South Carolina: Rebels Against Slavery. Boston, 1967.
- Donald Mathews, Slavery and Methodism: A Chapter in American Morality, 1780-1845. Princeton, 1965.
- Walter M. Merrill, Against Wind and Tide: A Biography of William Lloyd Garrison. Cambridge, 1963.
- Russel B. Nye, Fettered Freedom: Civil Liberties and the Slavery Controversy, 1830-1860. East Lansing, 1964.
- Lewis Perry, Radical Abolitionism, Anarchy and the Government of God in Antislavery Thought. Ithaca, 1973.
- Lewis Perry and Michael Fellman, eds., Antislavery Reconsidered: New Perspectives on the Abolitionists. New York, 1979.
- Benjamin Quarles, Black Abolitionists. New York, 1970.
- Leonard L. Richards, "Gentlemen of Property and Standing:" Anti-Abolition Mobs in Jacksonian America. New York, 1970.
- John Thomas, The Liberator: William Lloyd Garrison, A Biography. Boston, 1963.
- Peter Walker, Moral Choices: Memory, Desire and Imagination in Nineteenth Century American Abolition. Baton Rouge, 1978.
- Ronald Walters, The Antislavery Appeal: American Abolitionism After 1830. Baltimore, 1976.
- Bertram Wyatt-Brown, Lewis Tappan and the Evangelical War Against Slavery. Cleveland, 1969.

V. The Fragmentation of Parties

Required:

Michael F. Holt, The Political Crisis of the 1850s. New York, 1978.

Recommended:

John Barnwell, Love of Order: South Carolina's First Secession Crisis. Chapel Hill, 1982.

Don E. Fehrenbacher, The Dred Scott Case. New York, 1978.

Eric Foner, Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Men: The Ideology of the Republican Party Before the Civil War. New York, 1970.

George Forgie, Patricide in the House Divided: A Psychological Interpretation of Abraham Lincoln and His Age. New York, 1979.

Ronald P. Formisano, The Birth of Mass Political Parties: Michigan, 1827-1861. Princeton, 1971.

William E. Gienapp, The Origins of the Republican Party, 1852-1856. New York, 1987.

Paul Kleppner, The Third Electoral System, 1853-1892: Parties, Voters, and Political Cultures. Chapel Hill, 1979.

Stephen E. Maizlish, The Triumph of Sectionalism: The Transformation of Ohio Politics, 1844-1856. Kent, Ohio, 1983.

Chaplain W. Morrison, Democratic Politics and Sectionalism: The Wilmot Proviso Controversy. Chapel Hill, 1967.

Roy F. Nichols, The Disruption of American Democracy. New York, 1948.

David M. Potter, The Impending Crisis, 1848-1861. New York, 1976.

Richard H. Sewell, Ballots for Freedom: Antislavery Politics in the United States, 1837-1860. New York, 1976.

Mark W. Summers, The Plundering Generation: Corruption and the Crisis of the Union, 1849-1861. Lexington, Ky., 1987.

VI. The South and Secession

Required:

Steven A. Channing, Crisis of Fear: Secession in South Carolina. New York, 1970.

Recommended:

Walter L. Buenger, Secession and the Union in Texas. Austin, 1984.

William L. Barney, The Road to Secession: A New Perspective on the Old South. New York, 1972.

-----, The Secessionist Impulse: Alabama and

- Mississippi in 1860. Princeton, 1974.
- Jesse T. Carpenter, The South as a Conscious Minority, 1789-1861. New York, 1930.
- Avery Craven, The Growth of Southern Nationalism. Baton Rouge, 1953.
- David B. Davis, The Slave Power Conspiracy and the Paranoid Style. Baton Rouge, 1969.
- Dwight L. Dumond, The Secession Movement, 1860-1861. New York, 1931.
- William J. Evitts, A Matter of Allegiances: Maryland from 1850 to 1861. Baltimore, 1974.
- Lacy K. Ford, Jr., Origins of Southern Radicalism: The South Carolina Upcountry, 1800-1860. 1988.
- John C. Inscoe, Mountain Masters, Slavery, and the Secession Crisis in Western North Carolina. Knoxville, 1989.
- Michael P. Johnson, Toward a Patriarchal Republic: The Secession of Georgia. Baton Rouge, 1977.
- Marc W. Kruman, Parties and Politics in North Carolina, 1836-1865. Baton Rouge, 1983.
- J. Mills Thornton, Politics and Power in a Slave Society: Alabama, 1800-1860. Baton Rouge, 1978.
- Ralph A. Wooster, The Secession Conventions of the South. Princeton, 1962.
- Bertram Wyatt-Brown, "Honor and Secession," in Wyatt-Brown, Yankee Saints and Southern Sinners (Baton Rouge, 1985).

VII. The Confederacy

Required:

- Richard E. Beringer, et al., The Elements of Confederate Defeat. Athens, Ga., 1989.

Recommended:

- Richard E. Beringer, et al., Why the South Lost the Civil War. Athens, Ga., 1986.
- E. Merton Coulter, The Confederate States of America, 1861-1865. Baton Rouge, 1950.
- Clement Eaton, A History of the Southern Confederacy. New York, 1954.
- , Jefferson Davis. New York, 1977.
- Paul Escott, After Secession: Jefferson Davis and the Failure of Confederate Nationalism. Baton Rouge, 1978.
- Drew Gilpin Faust, The Creation of Confederate Nationalism: Ideology and Identity in the Civil War South. Baton Rouge, 1988.
- Eric L. McKittrick, "Party Politics and the Union and Confederate War Efforts, in W.N. Chambers and W.D. Burnham, eds., The American Party Systems (New York, 1967).
- Mary E. Massey, Ersatz in the Confederacy. Columbia, S. C., 1952.

- Phillip S. Paludan, Victims: A True Story of the Civil War. Chapel Hill, 1981.
- Charles P. Roland, The Confederacy. Chicago, 1960.
- Charles W. Ramsdell, Behind the Lines in the Southern Confederacy. Baton Rouge, 1944.
- Georgia Lee Tatum, Disloyalty in the Confederacy. Chapel Hill, 1934.
- Emory M. Thomas, The Confederacy as a Revolutionary Experience. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1971.
- , The Confederate Nation, 1861-1865. New York, 1979.
- Jonathan Weiner, Social Origins of the New South: Alabama, 1860-1885. Baton Rouge, 1978.
- Bell I. Wiley, The Plain People of the Confederacy. Baton Rouge, 1943.
- , The Road to Appomattox. Memphis, 1956.
- , Confederate Women. Westport, Conn., 1975.

VIII. The Travail of the Planter Class

Required:

- James L. Roark, Masters Without Slaves: Southern Planters in the Civil War and Reconstruction. New York, 1977.

Recommended:

- Stephen V. Ash, Middle Tennessee Society Transformed, 1860-1870: War and Peace in the Upper South. Baton Rouge, 1988.
- James T. Currie, Enclave: Vicksburg and Her Plantations, 1863-1870. Oxford, Miss., 1982.
- Robert F. Durden, The Gray and the Black: The Confederate Debate on Emancipation. Baton Rouge, 1972.
- Robert C. Kenzer, Kinship and Neighborhood in a Southern Community: Orange County, North Carolina, 1849-1881. Knoxville, 1988.
- Stanley Lebergott, "Why the South Lost: Commercial Purpose in the Confederacy, 1861-1865," Journal of American History, 70 (1983): 58-74.
- Raimondo Luraghi, The Rise and Fall of the Plantation South. New York, 1978.
- Clarence L. Mohr, On the Threshold of Freedom: Masters and Slaves in Civil War Georgia. Athens, Ga., 1986.
- James Oakes, "The Present Becomes the Past: The Planter Class in the Postbellum South," Robert H. Abzug and Stephen E. Maizlish, eds., New Perspectives on Race and Slavery in America (Lexington, Ky., 1986), 149-163.
- Lawrence N. Powell, Northern Planters during the Civil War and Reconstruction. New Haven, 1980.
- Jonathan Weiner, Social Origins of the New South: Alabama, 1860-1885. Baton Rouge, 1978.

IX. Lincoln, Grant, and the Concept of Total War

Required:

T. Harry Williams, Lincoln and His Generals. New York, 1952.

Recommended:

- Michael C. C. Adams, Our Masters the Rebels: A Speculation on Union Military Failure in the East, 1861-1865. Cambridge, 1978.
- Stephen E. Ambrose, Halleck: Lincoln's Chief of Staff. Baton Rouge, 1962.
- Bruce Catton, Grant Moves South. Boston, 1960.
 _____, Grant Takes Command. Boston, 1969.
- J. F. C. Fuller, Grant & Lee: A Study in Personality and Generalship. Bloomington, 1957.
- Warren W. Hassler, Jr., Commanders of the Army of the Potomac. Baton Rouge, 1962.
 _____, George B. McClellan: Shield of the Union. Baton Rouge, 1957.
- Herman Hattaway and Archer Jones, How the North Won: A Military History of the Civil War. Urbana, 1983.
- Lloyd Lewis, Captain Sam Grant. Boston, 1950.
 _____, Sherman: Fighting Prophet. New York, 1932.
- Gerald F. Linderman, Embattled Courage: The Experience of Combat in the American Civil War. New York, 1987.
- James L. McDonough and James P. Jones, War So Terrible: Sherman and Atlanta. New York, 1987.
- William S. McFeely, Grant: A Biography. New York, 1981.
- Grady McWhiney and Perry D. Jamieson, Attack and Die: Civil War Military Tactics and the Southern Heritage. University, Ala., 1982.
- Reid Mitchell, Civil War Soldiers: Their Expectations and Their Experiences. New York, 1988.
- Stephen W. Sears, George B. McClellan: The Young Napoleon. New York, 1988.
- Matthew F. Steele, American Campaigns. Washington, 1951.
- Russell F. Weigley, The American Way of War: A History of United States Military Strategy and Policy. New York, 1973.
- Kenneth P. Williams, Lincoln Finds a General: A Military Study of the Civil War. 5 vols. New York, 1949-59.

X. The Northern Home Front

Required:

Phillip Shaw Paludan, "A People's Contest: The Union and Civil War, 1861-1865". New York, 1988.

Recommended:

- Daniel Aaron, The Unwritten War: American Writers and the Civil War. New York, 1973.
- Iver Bernstein, The New York City Draft Riots: Their Significance for American Society and Politics in the Age of the Civil War. New York, 1990.
- Robert H. Bremner, The Public Good: Philanthropy and Welfare in the Civil War Era. New York, 1980.
- Arthur C. Cole, The Irrepressible Conflict, 1850-1865. New York, 1934.
- Richard N. Current, The History of Wisconsin, vol. II, The Civil War Era, 1848-1873. Madison, 1976.
- Leonard P. Curry, Blueprint for Modern America: Nonmilitary Legislation of the First Civil War Congress. Nashville, 1968.
- Emerson D. Fite, Social and Industrial Conditions in the North During the Civil War. New York, 1910.
- Mary E. Massey, Bonnet Brigades. New York, 1966.
- James McPherson, The Negro's Civil War. New York, 1967.
- David Montgomery, Beyond Equality: Labor and the Radical Republicans, 1862-1872. New York, 1967.
- James H. Moorhead, American Apocalypse: Yankee Protestants and the Civil War, 1860-1869. New Haven, 1978.
- Joel Silbey, A Respectable Minority: The Democratic Party in the Civil War Era, 1860-1868. New York, 1977.

XI. Wartime Reconstruction

Required:

- LaWanda Cox, Lincoln and Black Freedom: A Study in Presidential Leadership. Columbia, S.C., 1981.

Recommended:

- Richard H. Abbott, The Republican Party and the South, 1855-1877: The First Southern Strategy. Chapel Hill, 1986.
- Herman Belz, Reconstructing the Union: Theory and Policy During the Civil War. Ithaca, 1969.
- , A New Birth of Freedom: The Republican Party and Freedmen's Rights, 1861 to 1866. Westport, Conn., 1976.
- , Emancipation and Equal Rights: Politics and Constitutionalism in the Civil War Era. New York, 1978.
- Eric Foner, Reconstruction: America's Unfinished Revolution, 1863-1877. New York, 1988.
- Louis S. Gerteis, From Contraband to Freedman: Federal Policy Toward Southern Blacks, 1861-1865. Westport, Conn., 1973.
- William B. Hesseltine, Lincoln's Plan of Reconstruction. Tuscaloosa, 1960.
- Peyton McCrary, Abraham Lincoln and Reconstruction: The Louisiana Experiment. Princeton, 1978.
- James M. McPherson, The Struggle for Equality: Abolitionists

and the Negro in the Civil War and Reconstruction.
Princeton, 1964.

Hans L. Trefousse, The Radical Republicans: Lincoln's Vanguard for Racial Justice. New York, 1968.

XII. Reconstructing the Union

Required:

Eric Foner, Reconstruction: America's Unfinished Revolution, 1863-1877. New York, 1988.

Recommended:

Howard K. Beale, The Critical Year: A Study of Andrew Johnson and Reconstruction. New York, 1930.

Michael Les Benedict, The Impeachment and Trial of Andrew Johnson. New York, 1973.

-----, A Compromise of Principle: Congressional Republicans and Reconstruction. New York, 1974.

William R. Brock, An American Crisis: Congress and Reconstruction, 1865-1867. London, 1963.

Dan T. Carter, When the War Was Over: The Failure of Self-Reconstruction in the South, 1865-1867. Baton Rouge, 1985.

Albert Castel, The Presidency of Andrew Johnson. Lawrence, Kas., 1979.

LaWanda and John H. Cox, Politics, Principle, and Prejudice, 1865-1866. New York, 1963.

David Donald, The Politics of Reconstruction, 1863-1867. Baton Rouge, 1965.

Eric McKittrick, Andrew Johnson and Reconstruction. Chicago, 1960.

Martin E. Mantell, Johnson, Grant, and the Politics of Reconstruction. New York, 1973.

Michael Perman, Reunion Without Compromise: The South and Reconstruction, 1865-1868. Cambridge, Engl., 1973.

James Sefton, Andrew Johnson and the Uses of Constitutional Power. Boston, 1979.

-----, The United States Army and Reconstruction. Baton Rouge, 1967

Kenneth M. Stamp, The Era of Reconstruction, 1865-1877. New York, 1965.

Hans L. Trefousse, Impeachment of a President: Andrew Johnson, the Blacks, and Reconstruction. Knoxville, 1975.

XIII. Carpetbaggers and Scalawags

Required:

Albion Tourgee, A Fool's Errand, George Fredrickson, ed. New York, 1879.

Recommended:

- Richard N. Current, Those Terrible Carpetbaggers: A Reinterpretation. New York, 1988.
- Ruth Currie-McDaniel, Carpetbagger of Conscience: A Biography of John Emory Bryant. Athens, Ga., 1987.
- Eric Foner, Reconstruction. New York, 1988.
- William C. Harris, The Day of the Carpetbagger: Republican Reconstruction in Mississippi. Baton Rouge, 1979.
- , William Woods Holden: Firebrand of North Carolina Politics. Baton Rouge, 1987.
- Otto H. Olsen, Carpetbagger's Crusade. Baltimore, 1965.
- David H. Overy, Jr., Wisconsin Carpetbaggers in Dixie. Madison, 1961.
- Michael Perman, The Road to Redemption: Southern Politics, 1869-1879. Chapel Hill, 1984.
- , Reconstruction, 1865-1867. London, 1963.
- Allen W. Trelease, White Terror: The Ku Klux Klan Conspiracy and Southern Reconstruction. New York, 1971.
- Richard L. Zuber, Jonathan Worth. Chapel Hill, 1965.