

University of Wisconsin–Madison
Department of History

History 730
Pro-Seminar in Latin American History
CAPITALISM AND SLAVERY IN THE CARIBBEAN
Semester I, 2014-15

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Office hours:
Thursdays 12:00-1:00 (walk-in)
Thursdays 1:00-3:00 (sign-up only)

Course description:

This seminar will explore crucial debates on the history of Caribbean working peoples from the sixteenth to the nineteenth centuries. One of Europe's foremost tropical frontiers in the age of merchant capitalism, the Caribbean islands and the contiguous lowlands of South and Central America were, along with Brazil, a locus of plantation systems created to satisfy the demand for tropical staples such as sugar, tobacco, cotton, and coffee. Because the area's native population was practically annihilated during its initial contact with the Europeans, the establishment of efficient and profitable *exploitation colonies* in these relatively empty spaces hinged on the adoption of labor systems that subjected large numbers of forced migrants to working and living conditions so rigorous as to be universally abhorred by their victims. After some experimentation before 1650, African chattel slavery became the preferred mode of exploitation. The workers, brought from Africa in numbers that exceeded 4 million--for the Caribbean alone--between 1500 and 1865, were stripped of the individual rights which in Europe at the time were being increasingly regarded as "universal". African slavery laid the material and demographic foundations for those "entirely new societies", fashioned by the European colonizers as if they were the antitheses --albeit indispensable ones-- of the emerging capitalist-liberal order.

Historians of the Caribbean have focused much of their attention on understanding the dynamics of labor systems through five centuries of colonial history. Several of the larger questions that continue to be debated in the literature will be examined here: How were specific forms of labor in the colonial sphere, and social relations in general, shaped by demands arising from European capitalism? In what ways, and to what extent, did capital accumulation in the South Atlantic system influence the rise of European factory capitalism? How did definitions of slavery and freedom condition understandings about the human condition more generally? More specific issues include: What were the determining factors in the selection of a specific "bundle of rights" over others' labor? How is the transition from one system to another (e.g., indentured servitude to African slavery) explained? What concessions did the dominant groups tender to the subject groups, and how did such compromises affect social and cultural evolution? How and to what extent did the autonomous spaces shaped by slaves and other laborers make their mark on Creole cultures? Why was slavery abolished all of a sudden in the nineteenth century, and how was this event related to the triumph of industrial capital in the European core? Questions like these will form the backbone of seminar discussions.

Requirements

A) *Paper*: Seminar members will write a substantive, article-length (25-35 pp. long) paper on a pertinent topic, selected in consultation with the instructor. The paper should probe a particular question regarding Caribbean labor systems and their ancillary consequences during the period of slavery and emancipation. The paper should be *comparative*; that is, it should focus on more than one island, country or colony. Ideally, it should also straddle linguistic/political areas; for instance, it might compare Jamaica

with Cuba or the French West Indies with the Spanish islands. Finally, it should be more issue-oriented than citation-oriented. While the writer should strive for thoroughness in the bibliographic coverage, she/he should accord priority to the substantive, analytical issues encompassed by the topic. It should not be a historiographical paper or a “review of the literature.”

The papers are *due on Friday, December 5, at 4 P.M.* as PDF files via email to all seminar members. Members will present their papers during the last class session in a conference panel format; a schedule of presentations will be drawn early in the semester.

B) *Class discussion sessions*: In addition to making a presentation to the class on her/his research at the end of the semester, every seminar participant will lead two class sessions. For each one, she/he will prepare a written, two-page (maximum) précis of the most significant issues raised in the weekly readings, with the intention of laying the groundwork for the ensuing discussion. Each member is responsible for reading and printing the day’s summary, to be posted in advance on Learn@UW (no later than *Tuesday at noon*). A schedule of presentations will be drawn up at the first seminar meeting.

Books suggested for purchase

We will read the following books in their entirety. Other required readings are on Learn@UW.

Eric Williams, *Capitalism and Slavery* (1944; Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1994).

Sidney W. Mintz, *Sweetness and Power: The Place of Sugar in Modern History* (1985; New York: Viking, 1995).

Vincent Brown, *The Reaper’s Garden: Death and Power in the World of Atlantic Slavery* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2008).

Susan Buck-Morss, *Hegel, Haiti, and Universal History* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2009).

María Elena Díaz, *The Virgin, the King, and the Royal Slaves of El Cobre, 1670–1780: Negotiating Freedom in Colonial Cuba, 1670-1780* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2001).

Christopher Schmidt-Nowara, *Empire and Antislavery: Spain, Cuba, and Puerto Rico, 1833–1874* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1999).

Emilia Viotti da Costa, *Crowns of Glory, Tears of Blood: The Demerara Slave Rebellion of 1823* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1994).

Laurent Dubois, *A Colony of Citizens: Revolution and Slave Emancipation in the French Caribbean, 1787–1804* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004).

Walter Rodney, *A History of the Guyanese Working People, 1787-1804* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2004).

SCHEDULE AND READINGS

Week I (Sept. 4) -- General Orientation

No assigned readings. Some general works on Caribbean history that seminar members may read for background include: Franklin W. Knight, *The Caribbean: The Genesis of a Fragmented Nationalism* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1978), Eric Williams, *From Columbus to Castro, the History of the Caribbean, 1492-1969* (New York: Vintage, 1970), and Stephan Palmié and Francisco A. Scarano, eds., *The Caribbean: A History of the Region and its People* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011) are among the most recommendable. Colin Palmer and Franklin W. Knight, eds., *The Modern Caribbean* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1989), may also be useful, though its chapters focus primarily on the modern period. For incisive articles on Caribbean history written with synthesis in mind, check out the *UNESCO History of the Caribbean* (several volumes to date, 1997-2003). You may also want to examine one or more of the following:

Sidney W. Mintz, "The Caribbean as a Socio-Cultural Area," in M. Horowitz, ed., *Peoples and Cultures of the Caribbean* (Garden City, N.Y., 1971), 17-46.

Jean Benoist, "La organización social de las Antillas," in M. Moreno Fragnals, ed., *Africa en América Latina* (1978), 77-102.

Sidney W. Mintz and Sally Price, eds., *Caribbean Contours* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1985).

Week II (Sept. 11) -- Caribbean Workers and the Empire of Sweetness

Sidney W. Mintz, *Sweetness and Power: The Place of Sugar in Modern History*, entire book.

Ira Berlin and Philip Morgan, "Labor and the Shaping of Slave Life in the Americas," in Berlin and Morgan, eds., *Cultivation and Culture: Labor and the Shaping of Slave Life in the Americas* (Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1993), 1-45.

Stuart B. Schwartz, "Introduction," in Schwartz, ed., *Tropical Babels: Sugar and the Making of the Atlantic World, 1450-1680* (Chapel Hill: U of North Carolina P, 2004), 1-26.

Week III (Sept. 18) -- Problems in the Early Adoption of Racial Slavery

John M. Monteiro, "From Indian to Slave: Forced Native Labour and Colonial Society in São Paulo during the Seventeenth Century," *Slavery and Abolition*, 9:2 (September 1988), 105-127.

David Eltis, "Europeans and the Rise and Fall of American Slavery: An Interpretation." *American Historical Review* 98, no. 5 (December 1993): 1399-423.

Basil Davidson, "Africa and the Invention of Racism" in *The Search for Africa: History, Culture, Politics* (New York, 1994), pp. 42-64.

Stuart B. Schwartz, "Indian Labor and New World Plantations: European Demands and Indian Responses in Northeastern Brazil," *American Historical Review*, 83:1 (February 1978), 43-79.

Peter Hulme, *Colonial Encounters: Europe and the Native Caribbean, 1492-1797* (London and New York: Methuen, 1986), Intro. and chs. 1-2.

Week IV (Sept. 25) -- From Indentured Servitude to Slavery in the English Caribbean

Eric Williams, *Capitalism and Slavery*, ch. 1.

John J. McCusker and Russell R. Menard, "The Sugar Industry in the Seventeenth Century: New Perspectives on the Barbadian 'Sugar Revolution,'" in Schwartz, ed., *Tropical Babylons*, 289-330.

Barry W. Higman, "The Sugar Revolution," *Economic History Review* 53.2 (2000):213-36.

Hilary McD. Beckles and Andrew Downes, "The Economics of Transition to the Black Labor System in Barbados, 1630-1680," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, XVIII, 2 (1987):225-47.

Immanuel Wallerstein, *The Modern World-System*, vol. II, *Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World-Economy, 1600-1750*, 128-177.

Week V (Oct. 2) -- Life, Death, Slavery

Vincent Brown, *The Reaper's Garden: Death and Power in the World of Atlantic Slavery* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2008).

Michael Craton, *Searching for the Invisible Man. Slaves and Plantation Life in Jamaica* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1978), slave biographies only.

Robert W. Fogel, *Without Consent or Contract: The Rise and Fall of American Slavery* (New York: Norton, 1989), ch. 5, "The Population Question," pp. 114-153.

Week VI (Oct. 9) -- Slavery, War, and Revolution: From Saint-Domingue to Haiti

Michel Rolph-Trouillot, "Motion in the System: Coffee, Color, and Slavery in Eighteenth-Century Saint-Domingue," *Review* (Fernand Braudel Center) 5:3 (Winter 1982), 331-388.

David P. Geggus, "Sugar and Coffee Cultivation in Saint Domingue and the Shaping of the Labor Force," in *Cultivation and Culture: Labor and the Shaping of Slave Life in the Americas*, ed. Ira Berlin and Philip D. Morgan (Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1993), pp 73-98.

David P. Geggus, "Slavery, War, and Revolution in the Greater Caribbean, 1789-1815," in David Barry Gaspar and David Patrick Geggus, eds., *A Turbulent Time: The French Revolution and the Greater Caribbean* (Bloomington: Indiana UP, 1997), 1-50.

Week VII (Oct. 16) -- Plantation Slavery and Capitalist Development: The Williams Thesis

Williams, *Capitalism and Slavery*, complete the book.

Barbara Solow and Stanley L. Engerman, eds., “British Capitalism and Caribbean Slavery: The Legacy of Eric Williams: An Introduction,” in Solow and Engerman, eds., *British Capitalism and Caribbean Slavery: The Legacy of Eric Williams* (Cambridge, 1987), pp. 1-23.

Selections by Inikori, Richardson, Drescher, and D. B. Davis, in Solow and Engerman, eds., *British Capitalism and Caribbean Slavery: The Legacy of Eric Williams*, passim.

Seymour Drescher, “Capitalism and Slavery after Fifty Years,” *Slavery & Abolition* 18, 3 (December 1997):212-227.

Week VIII (Oct. 23) -- Slavery and Freedom: A Philosophical Legacy

Susan Buck-Morss, *Hegel, Haiti, and Universal History* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2009), entire book.

Week IX (Oct. 30) -- Counter-plantation Legacies

Emilia Viotti da Costa, *Crowns of Glory, Tears of Blood: The Demerara Slave Rebellion of 1823*, entire book.

Richard Price, “Resistance to Slavery in the Americas: Maroons and Their Communities,” *Indian Historical Review* XV.1–2 (Jan 1991): 71-95.

Week X (Nov. 6) -- Peasant (and Proletarian?) Adaptations during Slavery and through Emancipation

María Elena Díaz, *The Virgin, the King, and the Royal Slaves of El Cobre, 1670–1780*, entire book.

Sidney W. Mintz, “Slavery and the Rise of Peasantries.” *Historical Reflections* 6 (1979): 213–42.

Francisco A. Scarano, “The Jíbaro Masquerade and the Subaltern Politics of Creole Identity Formation in Puerto Rico, 1745–1823,” *American Historical Review* 101, no. 5 (December 1996): 1398–1431.

Week XI (Nov. 13) -- The Demon Within: Slave Society in Nineteenth-Century Cuba

Christopher Schmidt-Nowara, *Empire and Antislavery: Spain, Cuba, and Puerto Rico, 1833-1874* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1999).

Joan Casanovas, “Slavery, the Labour Movement and Spanish Colonialism in Cuba, 1850-1890.” *International Review of Social History* 40, no. 3 (1995): 367-82.

Week XII (Nov. 20) Emancipation and the Struggle for Meaningful Freedom

Laurent Dubois, *A Colony of Citizens: Revolution and Slave Emancipation in the French Caribbean, 1787–1804*, entire book.

Mimi Sheller, “Quasheba, Mother, Queen: Black Women’s Public Leadership and Political Protest in Post-emancipation Jamaica, 1834-65,” *Slavery & Abolition* 19, 3 (December 1998):90-117.

Rebecca J. Scott and Michael Zeuske. "Property in Writing, Property on the Ground: Pigs, Horses, Land, and Citizenship in the Aftermath of Slavery, Cuba, 1880–1909," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 44, no. 4 (October 2002): 669–99.

Week XIII (Dec. 4) -- Contract Labor, Migration and Social Segmentation

Walter Rodney, *A History of the Guyanese Working People, 1881-1905*, entire book.

Stanley L. Engerman, "Contract Labor, Sugar and Technology in the Nineteenth Century," *Journal of Economic History* 43:3 (1983).

Evelyn Hu-Dehart, "Chinese Coolie Labour in Cuba in the Nineteenth Century: Free Labour or Neo-Slavery?" *Slavery & Abolition* 14, no. 1 (April 1993): 67-86.

Selections from Verene A. Shepherd, *Maharani's Misery: Narratives of a Passage from India to the Caribbean* (Mona, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press, 2002).

Weeks XIV (Longer session on Dec. 11) Research Panels

History 730
Capitalism and Slavery in the Caribbean
Suggested Readings

I. Capitalism, Slavery, and Emancipation: History and Historiography

- Bastide, Roger. "The Present Status of Afro-American Research in Latin America." *Daedalus* 103 (Spring 1974): 111-20.
- Beckles, Hilary McD. "An Unnatural and Dangerous Independence: The Haitian Revolution and the Political Sociology of Caribbean Slavery." *Journal of Caribbean History* 25, no. 1-2 (1991): 160-76.
- Benítez-Rojo, Antonio. "Bartolomé de las Casas: Between Fiction and Inferno." In *The Repeating Island: The Caribbean in Postmodern Perspective*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1992.
- Berleant-Schiller, Riva. "Plantation Society and the Caribbean Present: Part I: History, Anthropology, and the Plantation." *Plantation Society in the Americas* 1, no. 3 (1981): 387-409.
- Blassingame, John W. "Bibliographical Essay: Foreign Writers View Cuban Slavery." *Journal of Negro History* 57 (October 1972): 415-24.
- Bolland, O. Nigel. "Current Caribbean Research Five Centuries After Columbus." Review essay. *Latin American Research Review* 29, no. 3 (1994): 202-19.
- Bowser, Frederick P. "The African in Colonial Spanish America: Reflections on Research Achievements and Priorities." *Latin American Research Review* 7 (Spring 1972): 77-92.
- Brathwaite, Edward K. "Jamaican Slave Society: A Review." *Race* 9 (January 1968): 331-42.
- Brathwaite, Edward K. "Creative Literature of the British West Indies During the Period of Slavery." *Savacou* 1 (June 1970): 46-74.
- Brathwaite, Edward K. "The Contribution of M.J. Herskovits to Afro-American Studies." *Bulletin of the African Studies Association of the West Indies* 6 (December 1973): 89-99.
- Brereton, Bridget. "Searching for the Invisible Woman." Review article. *Slavery & Abolition* 13, no. 2 (August 1992): 86-96.
- Cassá, Roberto, and Genaro Rodríguez Morel. "Consideraciones alternativas acerca de las rebeliones de esclavos en Santo Domingo." *Anuario de Estudios Americanos* L, no. 1 (1993): 101-31.
- Cobb, Martha. "Bibliographical Essay: An Appraisal of Latin American Slavery Through Literature." *Journal of Negro History* 58 (October 1973): 460-69.
- Cooke, Raymond. "The Historian as Underdog: Eric Williams and the British Empire." *Historian* 33 (August 1971): 596-610.
- Corbitt, Duvon C. "Saco's *History of Negro Slavery*." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 24 (August 1944): 452-57.
- Cortada, Rafael L. "Historical Views of African People in the New World." *Current Bibliography on African Affairs* 4 (November 1971): 423-39.
- Cortada, Rafael L. "The Search for Threads: The Literature of Slavery." *Current Bibliography on African Affairs* 7 (Summer 1974): 308-16.
- Craton, Michael. "Searching for the Invisible Man: Some of the Problems of Writing on Slave Society in the British West Indies." *Historical Reflections* 1 (June 1974): 37-57.
- Craton, Michael. "A Cresting Wave? Recent Trends in the Historiography of Slavery, with Special Reference to the British Caribbean." *Historical Reflections/Reflexions Historiques* 9, no. 3 (1982): 403-19.
- Craton, Michael. "The Transition from Slavery to Free Wage Labour in the Caribbean, 1780-1890: A Survey with Particular Reference to Recent Scholarship." Paper presented to the XIV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington, D.C., April 4-6, 1991, 1991.
- Craton, Michael. *Empire, Enslavement, and Freedom in the Caribbean*. Oxford: Currey, 1997.

- Dacey, Raymond. "A Historiography of Negro Slavery, 1918-1976." In *Issues and Ideas in America*, edited by Benjamin J. Taylor and Thurman J. White, 113-28. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press, 1976.
- Dallas, Robert Charles. *The History of the Maroons: From their Origin to the Establishment of their Chief Tribe at Sierra Leone*. London: T.N. Longman and O. Rees, 1803.
- Davies, K.G. "Empire and Capital: Essays in Bibliography and Criticism: XLIV." *Economic History Review* 18 (1960): 105-10.
- Davis, David Brion. "Slavery and the Post-World War II Historians." In *Slavery, Colonialism, and Racism*, edited by Sidney W. Mintz, 1-16. New York: Norton, 1974.
- De la Fuente, Alejandro. "Race, Ideology, and Culture in Cuba: Recent Scholarship." *Latin American Research Review* 35, no. 3 (2000): 199-210.
- Dipp, Hugo, and Rubén Silié. "Research on African Influence in the Dominican Republic." In *The African Slave Trade from the Fifteenth to the Nineteenth Century*. Paris: UNESCO, 1979.
- Duharte, Rafael. "Conversación con Manuel Moreno Fraginals." *Historia y Sociedad* III (1990): 198-202.
- Eltis, David. "Labour and Coercion in the English Atlantic World from the Seventeenth to the Early Twentieth Century." *Slavery & Abolition* 14, no. 1 (April 1993): 207-26.
- Emmer, Pieter. "The History of the Dutch Slave Trade, a Bibliographical Survey." *Journal of Economic History* 32 (September 1972): 728-47.
- Franklin, Vincent P. "Bibliographical Essay: Alonso de Sandoval and the Jesuit Conception of the Negro." *Journal of Negro History* 58 (July 1973): 349-60.
- Fyfe, Christopher. "A Historiographical Survey of the Transatlantic Slave Trade from West Africa." In *The Transatlantic Slave Trade from West Africa*, 1-10. Edinburgh: Centre of African Studies, University of Edinburgh, 1965.
- Genovese, Eugene D. "Materialism and Idealism in the History of Negro Slavery in the Americas." *Journal of Social History* 1 (Summer 1968): 371-94.
- Goveia, Elsa V. "The West Indian Slave Laws of the Eighteenth Century." *Revista de Ciências Sociais* IV, no. 1 (March 1960): 75-105.
- Goveia, Elsa V. "Eric Williams, British Historians and the West Indies." *Caribbean Quarterly* 10 (June 1964): 48-54.
- Green, William A. "Caribbean Historiography, 1600-1900: The Recent Tide." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 7, no. 3 (1976-77): 509-30.
- Gutiérrez, Horacio, and John M. Monteiro, comps. *A escravidão na América Latina e no Caribe: bibliografia básica*. Série Bibliografias Básicas, no. 2. São Paulo: CELA, Universidade Estadual Paulista, 1990.
- Harris, Wilson. "History, Fable, and Myth in the Caribbean and Guianas." *Caribbean Quarterly* 16 (June 1970): 1-32.
- Herskovits, Melville. "The Negro in the New World: The Statement of a Problem." *American Anthropologist* 32 (January-March 1930): 145-55.
- Heuman, Gad J. "Slavery and Emancipation in the British Caribbean." *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 6 (1978): 166-71.
- Lewis, Gordon K. *Main Currents in Caribbean Thought: The Historical Evolution of Caribbean Society in Its Ideological Aspects, 1492-1900*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1983.
- Maldonado Jiménez, Rubén. "Algunas reflexiones sobre la historiografía cubana y puertorriqueña en torno a la abolición de la esclavitud." *Homines* 15-16, no. 2-1 (1991-92): 31-38.
- Meilink-Roelofs, M.A.P., ed. *Dutch Authors on West Indian History: A Historiographical Selection*. Translated by Maria J.L. Van Yperen. The Hague: M. Nijhoff, 1982.
- Mintz, Sidney W., ed. *Slavery, Colonialism, and Racism*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1974.
- Mintz, Sidney W. "Melville J. Herskovits and Caribbean Studies." *Caribbean Studies* 8 (January 1969): 65-70.

- Morgan, Philip. "Whither the Comparative History of New World Slavery?" *Journal of Ethnic Studies* 8 (Spring 1980): 96-110.
- Mörner, Magnus. "Slavery and Race in the Evolution of Latin American Societies: Some Recent Contributions to the Debate." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 8, no. 1 (1976): 127-35.
- Múnera, Alfonso. "Balance historiográfico de la esclavitud en Colombia." *Historia y Sociedad* III (1990): 169-97.
- Naro, Nancy Priscilla Smith. "Revision and Persistence: Recent Historiography on the Transition from Slave to Free Labour in Rural Brazil." *Slavery & Abolition* 13, no. 2 (August 1992): 68-85.
- Palmer, Colin A. "Introduction." In *Capitalism and Slavery*. 1944, xi-xxii. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1994.
- Patterson, *Slavery and Social Death: A Comparative Study*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1982.
- Patterson, Orlando. "Recent Studies on Caribbean Slavery and the Atlantic Slave Trade." Review of Craton, *Searching for the Invisible Man*, Higman, *Slave Population and Economy in Jamaica*, Klein, *The Middle Passage*, and others. *Latin American Research Review* 17, no. 3 (1982): 251-75.
- Price, Richard. *First-Time: The Historical Vision of an Afro-American People*. Johns Hopkins Studies in Atlantic History and Culture. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1983.
- Richardson, David. "The Slave Trade, Sugar, and British Economic Growth, 1748-1776." In *British Capitalism and Caribbean Slavery: The Legacy of Eric Williams*, edited by Barbara L. Solow and Stanley L. Engerman, 103-33. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Romero, Fernando. "Los 'estudios afrocubanos' y el negro en la Patria de Martí." *Revista Bimestre Cubana* 47 (1941): 395-401.
- San Miguel, Pedro. "La rentabilidad de la esclavitud: un debate historiográfico." *Historia y Sociedad* I (1988): 155-76.
- Scarano, Francisco A. "Slavery and Emancipation in Caribbean History." In *UNESCO General History of the Caribbean*, vol. VI, Historiography. Kingston: UNESCO, 1999.
- Shapiro, Herbert. "Historiography and Slave Revolt and Rebelliousness in the United States: A Class Approach." In *In Resistance: Studies in African, Caribbean, and Afro-American History*. Okinaka, Gary Y., 133-42. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1986.
- Sheridan, Richard B. "Eric Williams and *Capitalism and Slavery*: A Biographical and Historiographical Essay." In *British Capitalism and Caribbean Slavery: The Legacy of Eric Williams*, edited by Barbara L. Solow and Stanley L. Engerman, 317-45. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Singham, Archie. "C.L.R. James on the Black Jacobin Revolution in San Domingo: Notes Toward a Theory of Black Politics." *Savacou* 1 (June 1970): 82-97.
- Sio, Arnold. "Interpretations of Slavery: The Slave Status in the Americas." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 7, no. 3 (1965): 289-308.
- Sio, Arnold. "Society, Slavery, and the Slave." *Social and Economic Studies* 16 (September 1967): 330-44.
- Trouillot, Michel-Rolph. "From Planters' Journals to Academia: The Haitian Revolution as Unthinkable History." *Journal of Caribbean History* 25, no. 1-2 (1991): 81-99.
- Unger, W.S. "Essay on the History of the Dutch Slave Trade." In *Dutch Authors on West Indian History: A Historiographical Selection*, edited by M.A.P. Meilink-Roelofs, 46-98. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1982.
- Van Winter, Johanna Maria. "Public Opinion in the Netherlands on the Abolition of Slavery." In *Dutch Authors on West Indian History: A Historiographical Selection*, edited by M.A.P. Meilink-Roelofs, 100-28. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1982.
- Vignols, Léon. "Études négrières de 1774 à 1928. Pourquoi la date de 1774." *Revue d'Histoire Economique et Sociale* 16, no. 1 (1928): 5-11.

II. The Origins of Racial Slavery

- Amussen, Susan Dwyer. *Caribbean Exchanges: Slavery and the Transformation of English Society, 1640–1700*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2007.
- Blackburn, Robin. *The Making of New World Slavery: From the Baroque to the Modern, 1492-1800*. New York: Verso, 1998.
- Bradby, Barbara. "The Destruction of the Natural Economy." *Economy and Society* 4, no. 2 (1975).
- Curtin, Philip D. *The Rise and Fall of the Plantation Complex: Essays in Atlantic History*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Davidson, Basil. *The Search for Africa: History, Culture, Politics*. Essays. New York: Random House, Times Books, 1994.
- Eltis, David. "Europeans and the Rise and Fall of American Slavery: An Interpretation." *American Historical Review* 98, no. 5 (December 1993): 1399-423.
- Eltis, David. "Labour and Coercion in the English Atlantic World from the Seventeenth to the Early Twentieth Century." *Slavery & Abolition* 14, no. 1 (April 1993): 207-26.
- Fredrickson, George M. *The Arrogance of Race: Historical Perspectives on Slavery, Racism, and Social Inequality*. Middletown, Conn.: Wesleyan University Press, 1988.
- Games, Alison. *Migration and the Origins of the English Atlantic World*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1999.
- Greene, Jack P. "Society and Economy in the British Caribbean During the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries." *American Historical Review* 79, no. 5 (1974): 1499-517.
- Hoetink, H. *Slavery and Race Relations in the Americas: An Inquiry Into Their Nature and Nexus*. Cross-currents in Latin America. New York: Harper & Row, Harper Torchbooks, 1971.
- Inikori, Joseph E., and Stanley L. Engerman, eds. *The Atlantic Slave Trade: Effects on Economies, Societies, and Peoples in Africa, the Americas, and Europe*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1992.
- Nash, Gary B. "Red, White, and Black: The Origins of Racism in Colonial America." In *The Great Fear: Race in the Mind of America*, edited by Gary B. Nash and Richard Weiss, 1-26. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, Inc., 1970.
- Patterson, Thomas C. "Early Colonial Encounters and Identities in the Caribbean: A Review of Some Recent Works and Their Implications." *Dialectical Anthropology* 16, no. 1 (1991): 1-13.
- Tannenbaum, Frank. *Slave and Citizen: The Negro in the Americas*. New York: Alfred Knopf, 1946.
- Usner, Daniel H., Jr. *Indians, Settlers and Slaves in a Frontier Exchange Economy: The Lower Mississippi Valley Before 1783*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, for the Institute of Early American Culture, 1992.

III. The Political Economy of Caribbean Sugar

- Batie, Robert Carlyle. "Why Sugar? Economic Cycles and the Changing of Staples on the English and French Antilles, 1624-54." *Journal of Caribbean History* 8 (November 1976): 1-41.
- Best, Lloyd A. "A Model of Pure Plantation Economy." *Social and Economic Studies* 17 (1968): 283-326.
- Greene, Jack P. "Society and Economy in the British Caribbean During the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries." *American Historical Review* 79, no. 5 (1974): 1499-517.
- Guerra, Ramiro. *Sugar and Society in the Caribbean: An Economic History of Cuban Agriculture*. With a foreword by Sidney Mintz. Translated by Marjory M. Urquidi. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1964.
- Higman, Barry W. "The Sugar Revolution." *Economic History Review* 53, no. 2 (2000): 213-36.
- Mintz, Sidney W. "Foreword." In *Sugar and Society in the Caribbean*, Ramiro Guerra y Sánchez. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1964.

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XII. Contract and Coolie Laborers

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