

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON
Department of History
Semester I, 1989-90

448-540-5 Ottoman Empire

Mr. Karpat

SYLLABUS

- Sept. 5 - 19 The Islamic Background of the Middle East -- The Arabs, Persians, Turks, the Mongol invasions and the Seljuki state. The social, religious, ethnic organization of the Ottoman state in the classical period. The economic, legal and military systems. The bureaucratic order.
- Sept. 21 - 28 The reign of Selim II and internal problems. Ottoman imperialism versus Austrian expansionism. The struggle with Persia. The maintenance of the status quo, the final thrust into Austria, the siege of Vienna (1683) and the peace treaties of Carlowitz (1699) and Passarowitz (1718). The effects of technology, growing trade with Europe, the rise of the merchant classes, the transformation of the town economy and the guilds.
- Oct. 3 - 5 The emergence of Russia as a great power in East Europe and her involvement in wars with the Ottoman state (1711, 1768). The peace of Kujuk Kainarja 1774 and Bucarest. Napoleon's invasion of Egypt, 1798. The French occupation of Algeria 1830
- Oct. 10, 17 The transformation of the Ottoman state and the age of reforms; Selim III (1789-1807), Mahmud II (1808-1839). Abdulmecid and the Tanzimat (1839-1861). The rise of Mehmet Ali and the autonomy of Egypt, 1801-1835. The structural change in the 18th century and the emergence of the ayans; the rise of a new social order--Serbian and Greek revolts of 1804, 1821.
- Oct. 19 The Great Power Rivalry in the Danube basin, Black Sea and the Mediterranean. The Crimean War and the Paris Treaty of 1853-1856. The establishment of European economic domination of the Middle East.
- Oct. 24 Mid-term exam.
- Oct. 26, 31 The social economic foundations of nationalism in the Ottoman state and the emergence of national states, Serbia, Greece, Romania, Bulgaria. The War of 1877 and the Berlin treaty of 1878 and its effects on the political future of the Balkans and the Middle East.
- Nov. 2, 7, 9 The age of Abdulhamid (1876-1908). The introduction of a constitutional order. A new era of political and social realignment. Pan Islamism and the beginning of the anti-imperialist movement, populism and constitutionalism -- The British occupation of Egypt (1882). The French invasion of Tunisia (1881) and penetration into Central Africa. The Sanussia fundamentalist resistance.

SYLLABUS (cont.)

- Nov. 14 The Lebanese crisis of 1840 and 1860 and the French penetration of Syria. Autonomy for Mount Lebanon -- Revolts in Yemen and the Saudi rise.
- Nov. 16 (Reading)
- Nov. 21,23,28 The movement towards political reconstruction and modernization. The educational system and the new agents of changes, the military and intelligentsia. The Young Turks era and the beginning of modern politics (1908-1918). The annexation of Bosnia by Austria. The new international realignment of European powers and the place of the Ottoman Empire. The dethronement of Abdulhamid II. The Balkan War of 1912.
- Dec. 5, 7 The First World War, the Arab revolt and the dissolution of the Ottoman state, the Mandate system in the Middle East, and the emergence of a Turkish nationalist movement (1916-1923).

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
Department of History
Semester II 1987/88

OTTOMAN EMPIRE 1700-1914
448-540-5

MR. KARPAT

BIBLIOGRAPHY

I. General Histories and Bibliographical Background for Ottoman Empire covering mainly the period 1600-1914.

- Abbott, George Frederick, Turkey in Transition, London, 1909.
- Alderson, A.D., The Structure of the Ottoman Dynasty, Oxford, 1956.
- Allen, W.H., Problems of Turkish Power in the Sixteenth Century, London, 1963.
- Anderson, R.C., Naval Wars in the Levant, Liverpool, 1952.
- Ayalon, D., Gunpowder and Firearms in the Mamluk Kingdom, London, 1956.
- Belin, Essai sur l'histoire economique de la Turquie, Paris, 1865.
- Birge, Kingsley, A Guide to Turkish Area Study, Washington, 1949.
- Brosch, Moritz, "The Height of the Ottoman Power," Cambridge Modern History, vol. iii. ch. iv, London, 1904.
- Braudel, F., La Mediterranee et le Monde Meditteranean a l'epoque de Philippe II, Paris, 1956.
- Busbecq, O.G., The Turkish Letters, Oxford, 1927.
- Cipolla, C.M., Guns and Sails in the Early Phase of European Exploration, London, 1956.
- Cooke, W.S., The Ottoman Empire and Its Tributary States, Amsterdam, 1968.
- Creasy, Edward S., History of the Ottoman Turks, London, 1877, (Beirut, 1961).
- Du Velay, A., Essai sur l'histoire financiere de la Turquie, Paris, 1903.
- Evlia (Tchelebi), Siyyah Nameh, 2 vols., London, 1834-50.
- Fisher, G., Barbary Legend: War Trade and Piracy in North Africa, 1415-1830, Oxford, 1957.
- Franco, M., Essay sur l'histoire des Israelites de l'empire Ottoman, Paris, 1897.
- Gibb, H.H. R. - Bowen, H., Islamic Society and the West, 2 vols. London, 1951, 1957.
- Hadrovics, L., Le Peuple Serbe et son Eglise sous la Domination Turque, Paris, 1947.
- Hammer, Purgstall, J., Geschichte des Osmanischen Reiches, 10 vols., Pest, 1827-1835.
- Heers, J., Genes au XV^e Siècle, Paris, 1961.
- Jelavich, Charles and Barbara, The Balkans in Transition, Berkeley, 1963.
- Jirecek, Joseph Konstantin, Geschichte der Bulgaren, Prague, 1876.
- Jorga, N., Geschichte des Osmanischen Reiches, 5 vols., Gotha, 1908-13.
- Kampman, A., The Netherlands and the Ottoman Empire; 350 years of uninterrupted diplomatic relations, 1612-1962, Leiden, 1963.
- Kirk, George E., A Short History of the Middle East, London, 1958.
- Koray, Enver, Turkiye Tarih Yayinlari Bibliografyasi, 1729-1950, Ankara, 1959, (A Turkish bibliographical work).
- Lamouche, Leon, L'Organisation Militaire de L'Empire Ottoman, Paris, 1895.
- Langer, William L., European Alliances and Alignments, New York, 1950.
- Lana-Poole, Stanley, The Story of Turkey, London, 1888-Beirut, 1966.
- Laa, H.C., The Moriscos of Spain, Philadelphia, 1901.
- Lafavre, A., Les Magyars Pendant la Domination Ottomane en Hongrie, 1526-1722, Paris, 1902.
- Lewis, B., Istanbul and the Civilization of the Ottoman Empire, Norman, Okl., 1963.
- Luka, Harry, The Old Turkey and the New, London, 1955.
- Lybyer, A.H., The Government of the Ottoman Empire in the Time of Suleiman the Magnificent, Cambridge, Mass., 1913.
- Fisher, S.N., The Middle East: A History, New York, 3rd edition 1979.

- Marczali, H., Ungarische Verfassungsgeschichte, Tubingen, 1910.
- Marsh, H., A New Survey of the Turkish Empire, London, 1664.
- McNeill, W. H., Europe's Steppe Frontier, 1500-1800, Chicago, 1964.
- Merriman, R. B., Suleiman the Magnificent, Cambridge, Mass., 1944.
- Mignot, Abbé, Histoire de l'Empire ottoman depuis ses origins jusqu'à la paix de Belgrade en 1740, Paris, 1771.
- Miller, William, The Ottoman Empire and its Successors, Cambridge, 1927.
- Millingen, F., Les Anglais en Orient, 1830-1876, Paris, 1877.
- Montagu, Lady Mary W., The Complete Letters, New York, 1966.
- Mordtmann, A.D., Stambul und das moderne Turkenthum, 2 vols., Leipsig, 1877-78.
- Mouradgèa d'Ohsson, Ignatius, Tableau général de l'Empire ottoman, 1740-1807, Paris, 1788-1820.
- The New Cambridge Modern History, vols. 1, 2, Cambridge, 1958.
- Pearson, James D., Index Islamicus, Cambridge 1958, 1962.
- Ranke, L. von, The Ottoman and Spanish Empires, Philadelphia, 1845.
- Roth, C., The House of Nasî, Philadelphia, 1949.
- Rothenberg, G. E., The Austrian Military Border in Croatia, 1522-1747, Urbana, Ill., 1960.
- Rycout, Paul, A History of the Present State of the Ottoman Empire containing the Political Maxims of the Turks, their religion, etc., London, 1682.
- Sanjian, Avedis K., The Armenian Communities in Syria Under Ottoman Dominion, Cambridge (Harvard U. Press), 1968.
- Sauvaget, J. (C. Cahen), Introduction to the History of the Muslim East, Los Angeles, 1965. (Bibliography - an indispensable work).
- Shaw, Stanford J., Ottoman Egypt in the Age of the French Revolution, Cambridge, Mass. 1964.
- Sousa, Nasim, The Capitulatory Regime of Turkey, Baltimore, 1933.
- Stavrianos, L. S., The Balkans since 1453, New York, 1958.
- Stoye, J., The Siege of Vienna, London, 1964.
- Temperley, Harold, England and the Near East, the Crimea, London, 1936.
- Tibawi, A. L., A Modern History of Syria, New York, 1964.
- Ursu, J., La Politique Orientale de Francois, Paris, 1908.
- Vaughn, D., Europe and the Turk: A Pattern of Alliances, 1350-1700, Liverpool, 1954.
- Villari, L., The Republic of Ragusa, London, 1904.
- Zinkeisen, Johann W., Geschichte des osmanischen Reichs in Europa. In Allgemeine Staatengeschichte, I, 15 Werke, Vol. 1 up to 1453. Gotha, 1840-64.
- Zinkeisen, Johann W., Geschichte des osmanischen Reichs in Europa, 8 vols., Hamburg, 1840-196

II. Books dealing primarily with events in the 19th century: relations with Europe, reform movements and travels in the Empire.

- Ainsworth, W. F., Travels and Researches in Asia Minor, Mesopotamia, Chaldea and Armenia, 2 vols., London, 1842.
- Allen, W. E. D. and Muratoff, P., Caucasian Battlefields, Cambridge, 1953.
- Arminjan, Pierre, Etrangers et protégés dans l'Empire ottoman, Paris, 1904, 2 vols.
- Bailey, F. E., British Policy and the Turkish Reform Movement, Cambridge, Mass., 1942.
- Barker, John, Syria and Egypt under the Last Five Sultans of Turkey, 2 vols., London, 1876.
- Berkes, N., The Development of Turkish Secularism, Montreal, 1964.
- Blaisdell, D. C., European Financial Control in the Ottoman Empire, New York, 1929.
- Bodman, Herbert L., Political Factions in Aleppo, 1760-1826, Chapel Hill, N.C. 1963.
- Brunswick, Benoit, La Crise Financiere de la Turquie, Paris, 1874.
- D'Aubignosc, La Turquie nouvelle, Paris, 1839
- Davison, Roderic H., Reform in the Ottoman Empire, 1856-1876, Princeton, 1963.
- Devereux, R., The First Ottoman Constitutional Period, Baltimore, 1963.
- Djelaeddin, Moustapha, Les Turcs Anciens et Modernes, Paris, 1870.
- Djuvara, Trandafir G., Cent projets de partage de la Turquie, 1281-1913, Paris, 1913-1914.

- Eliot, Charles (Odysseus), Turkey in Europe, London, 1900, 1966.
- Elliot, Henry G., Some Revolutions and other Diplomatic Experiences, London, 1922.
- Engelhardt, E., La Turquie et le Tanzimat, 2 vols., Paris, 1882-84.
- Farley, J. L., The Decline of Turkey, financially and politically, London, 1875.
- Fesch, P., Constantinople aux Deriniers Jours d'Abdul-Hamid, Paris, 1907.
- Forbin, Claude, Count de, Travels in Greece, Turkey and the Holy Land in 1817-1818, n.d. (ca. 1819).
- Frazer, The Orthodox Church and Independent Greece, Cambridge, 1969.
- Hasluck, F. W., Christianity and Islam under the Sultans, 2 vols., Oxford, 1929.
- Harris, D., A Diplomatic History of the Balkan Crisis of 1875-1878, Stanford, 1936.
- Helmreich, E.C., The Diplomacy of the Balkan Wars, Cambridge, 1938.
- Hourani, A. H., Syria and Lebanon - A Political Essay, London, 1939.
- Issawi, Charles, The Economic History of the Middle East, 1800-1914, Chicago, 1966.
- Kelly, J., British Empire in the Persian Gulf, London, 1968.
- Khayr al-Din al-Tunisi, The Surest Path to Knowledge Concerning the Condition of Countries, (tr. by Leon Carl Brown) from Arabic, Cambridge (Harvard U. Press) 1967.
- Mardin, Serif, The Genesis of Young Ottoman Thought, Princeton, 1962.
- Miller, William, The Balkans: Rumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro, (In the 'Story of Nations' series), London, 1896.
- Miller, William, The Latins in the Levant: A History of Frankish Greece (1204-1566), London, 1908.
- Murray, Gilbert, The Foreign Policy of Sir Edward Grey, 1906-15, London, 1915.
- Padel, W., and Steeg, L., De la legislation fonciere Ottomane, Paris, 1904.
- Pélissier du Rausas, G., Le régime des capitulations dans l'empire ottoman, Paris, 1902-5.
- Polk, W. and Chambers, R., (eds.), Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East, Chicago, 1968.
- Polk, William, The Opening of South Lebanon 1788-1840, Cambridge, 1963.
- Pouqueville, Hugues Laurant François Charles, Vie d'Ali-Pacha, Paris, 1822.
- Ramsay, Sir W. M., Geographical Conditions Determining History and Religion in Asia Minor, London, 1902.
- Sieber, F. W., Travels in the Island of Crete in the Year 1817, London, 1923.
- Sumner, B. H., Russia and the Balkans, 1870-1880, Oxford, 1937.
- Trumpener, Ulrich, Germany and the Ottoman Empire, 1914-1918, Princeton, 1968.
- Ubicini, Jean Henry Abdolonyme, La question des principautés devant l'Europe, Paris, 1858.
- Ubicini, J.H.A., Letters on Turkey, 2 vols., London, 1856.
- Vambéry, Arminius, La Turquie d'aujourd'hui et d'avant quarante ans, Paris, 1898.
- Valmy, Duc de, La Turquie et l'Europe en 1867, Paris, 1867.
- Vaughan, Dorothy, Europe and the Turk, Liverpool 1954.
- Ubicini, Jean Henry Abdolonyme, Les Slaves de Turquie, Paris, 1863.
- Naff, T., R. Owen, Studies in the Eighteenth Century Islamic History, Carbondale, Illinois.
- III. Textbooks and general surveys covering the Ottoman Empire ^{after 1800} and ~~Republican Turkey~~
(written for the general public or college use, often pictorial).
- The Cambridge History of Islam, Vol. 1, pp. 293-394; 525-566.
- Davison, R. H., Turkey, Englewood, New York, 1968.
- Desmond, Stewart (Life Series), Turkey, New York, 1965 (pictorial).
- Lewis, B., Istanbul and the Civilization of the Ottoman Empire, Norman, 1963.
- Lewis, B., The Emergence of Modern Turkey, Oxford, 1968.
- Saunders, John J., The Muslim World on the Eve of European Expansion, Englewood, N.J. 1966.
- Stavrinos, L., The Balkans since 1453, New York, 1958.

IV. Books Recommended for this class

Stanford J. Shaw

1. History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey. 2 vols. New York, (Cambridge University Press) 1976-77, especially volume II.

For background reading

2. Halil Inalcik, The Ottoman Empire, The Classical Age 1300-1600, New York, 1973.
3. Peter F. Sugar, South Eastern Europe under Ottoman Rule 1354-1804. Seattle, 1973.