History 101
The American Colonies & the United States until 1877

MTWRF 9:30-12:30

History 101 covers a large expanse of time. Columbus's voyage to America, which is among the first topics treated, occurred 500 years ago. English settlement in those portions of North America that became the United States began nearly 400 years ago, with the founding of Jamestown in 1607. Indeed, the colonial era of U.S. history, measured from that date to the signing of the Declaration of Independence, forms a period almost four-fifths as long as the history of the nation since 1776. The remainder of the course examines the first 100 years of U.S. history.

Historians cannot recount all the events of yesterday, let alone of a time so far gone. They focus, instead, on themes that will help us to know the past in ways that will make our own times more understandable. That dual goal is challenging, because it requires historians to keep in balance two competing obligations: respect for the unique character of the past and responsibility to the present and future.

The textbook used in this course is Norman K. Risjord's *America: A History of the United States*, volume I. In addition to the text, students will read two monographs, or books on specialized topics. Every paragraph in a text rests on the foundation of one or more such studies. It is through the monographs that the nature of historical argumentation and use of evidence should become clear.

The lectures will follow roughly with the order of topics established in the textbook. Most will highlight the information found in those chapters, but they will also introduce other information and examine some ideas in greater depth. The remaining lectures will center on examinations of the monographs and of the topics on which they are based. The conscientious student will follow the text, the monographs, and the lectures with care.

History 101 will have two formal examinations, including a mid-term and an end-term. Students will take all exams during the normal class periods on the dates noted in the schedule. The kinds of questions on the tests will include multiple-choice, identification and significance, and essays. The examinations, however, will not be cumulative.
Schedule of Lectures and Readings

May 26
The Age of Exploration
   Pre-Columbian America
   Spanish and English Explorers
   Founding Virginia
Risjord, *America*, ch. 1

May 27
Pilgrims, Puritans, Dissidents, and Traders
   Founding Massachusetts
   Founding the Other Colonies
   The Glorious Revolution
Risjord, *America*, ch. 2

May 28
Witchcraft in Massachusetts
   History and Interpretation
   Paul Boyer and Stephen Nissenbaum, *Salem Possessed*

May 29
American Society and Politics in the Eighteenth Century
   Growth of the Colonial Population
   The Colonial Economy
   The Structure of Politics
Risjord, *America*, chs. 3 and 4

June 1
The Imperial Crisis
   The Anglo-American Empire
   The French and Indian War and Its Aftermath
   The Coming of Independence
Risjord, *America*, ch. 5

June 2
The American Revolution
   The War of Independence
   The Articles of Confederation
   The U.S. Constitution
Risjord, *America*, chs. 6 and 7

June 3
*Mid-Term Examination*
   Conclusion and Review of Preceding Lectures
   Examination (75 minutes)

June 4
The New Nation
   The Administrations of Washington and Adams
   The Jeffersonian Revolution
   The War of 1812
Risjord, *America*, chs. 8 and 9
June 5
Political Party Systems
   The Era of Good Feelings
   The Second Party System
   Jacksonian Democracy
Risjord, America, ch. 10

June 8
A People in Motion
   Expansion
   Immigration
   Displacement
Risjord, America, ch. 11
Duane Schultz, Over the Earth I Come

June 9
Slavery in an Age of Reform
   Slavery
   Abolitionism
   Other Aspects of Reform
Risjord, America, ch. 12

June 10
The Coming of the Civil War
   Manifest Destiny
   The Crises of the 1850s
   A House Dividing
Risjord, America, chs. 13 and 14

June 11
The Civil War and Reconstruction
   Secession
   From Bull Run to Appomattox
   Reconstruction
Risjord, America, chs. 15 and 16

June 12
End-Term Examination
   Conclusion and Review of Preceding Lectures
   Examination (75 minutes)